

THE MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL

Volume XII • 1958

Editor

WILLIAM SANDS

Editorial Assistant

KATHLEEN H. BROWN

Business Manager

MILDRED BARTHOLOMEW

Board of Advisory Editors

DOUGLAS D. CRARY
C. GROVE HAINES
HERBERT J. LIEBESNY
ROBERT F. OGDEN
AFIF I. TANNOUS
ROBERT D. SETHIAN
A. J. MEYER

RODERIC H. DAVISON
CHARLES A. FERGUSON
HAROLD W. GLIDDEN
J. C. HURWITZ
WILFRED CANTWELL SMITH
T. CUYLER YOUNG
CHARLES ISSAWI

WILLIAM DIAMOND

THE MIDDLE EAST INSTITUTE

Board of Governors

EDWIN A. LOCKE, *National Chairman*

ANGUS SINCLAIR, *President*
JAMES TERRY DUCE
MALCOLM S. LANGFORD
WALLACE MURRAY
SIDNEY SHERWOOD
ALBERT GREGERSEN
HARLEY STEVENS
RICHARD H. SANGER
JAMES V. KNIGHT

PHILIP W. THAYER, *Vice President*
RUSSELL ADAMS
MRS. NANCY HULL KEISER
JOHN G. LAYLIN
JEFFREY KITCHEN
FRED H. AWALT
E. M. BUTTERWORTH
EDWIN M. WRIGHT
WILLIAM DALE

Managing Director
MARSHAL D. ROTHE, JR.

Director of Education and Research
MAJID KHADDURI

Director of Publications
WILLIAM SANDS

A QUARTERLY PUBLICATION
OF THE MIDDLE EAST INSTITUTE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Copyright 1958, The Middle East Institute.

THE MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL

Volume XII • 1958

Editor

WILLIAM SANDS

Editorial Assistant

KATHLEEN H. BROWN

Business Manager

MILDRED BARTHOLOMEW

Board of Advisory Editors

DOUGLAS D. CRARY
C. GROVE HAINES
HERBERT J. LIEBESNY
ROBERT F. OGDEN
AFIF I. TANNOUS
ROBERT D. SETHIAN
A. J. MEYER

RODERIC H. DAVISON
CHARLES A. FERGUSON
HAROLD W. GLIDDEN
J. C. HURWITZ
WILFRED CANTWELL SMITH
T. CUYLER YOUNG
CHARLES ISSAWI

WILLIAM DIAMOND

THE MIDDLE EAST INSTITUTE

Board of Governors

EDWIN A. LOCKE, *National Chairman*

ANGUS SINCLAIR, *President*
JAMES TERRY DUCE
MALCOLM S. LANGFORD
WALLACE MURRAY
SIDNEY SHERWOOD
ALBERT GREGERSEN
HARLEY STEVENS
RICHARD H. SANGER
JAMES V. KNIGHT

PHILIP W. THAYER, *Vice President*
RUSSELL ADAMS
MRS. NANCY HULL KEISER
JOHN G. LAYLIN
JEFFREY KITCHEN
FRED H. AWALT
E. M. BUTTERWORTH
EDWIN M. WRIGHT
WILLIAM DALE

Managing Director
MARSHAL D. ROTHE, JR.

Director of Education and Research
MAJID KHADDURI

Director of Publications
WILLIAM SANDS

A QUARTERLY PUBLICATION
OF THE MIDDLE EAST INSTITUTE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Copyright 1958, The Middle East Institute.

INDEX

Volume XII • 1958

- 'Abd al-'Aziz ibn Sa'ud, King, 1-6 *passim*
 'Abdallah al-Sulaiman, Shaikh, 2
 'Abdallah ibn Muhammad al-Fadhil, Shaikh, 2
 'Abd al-Nasir, Gamal, 23
 'Abid, 36
 Afghani, Jamal al-din, 387
 Afghanistan: *Article*: "Afghanistan and the USSR," by R. K. Ramazani, 144-52; *Books on, listed*: 348; in the "Northern Tier," 385-94 *passim*; *Map*: Afghanistan and Its Neighbors, facing 127
 "Afghanistan and the USSR," by R. K. Ramazani, 144-52
 Agreement for Friendly Cooperation of April, 1954 between Pakistan and Turkey, 388
 Abal, 39
 Ahmad 'Abd al-Jabbar, Shaykh, 15
 Ahmad, Sir Saiyad, 47
 Ala, Hosein, 21
 Algeria: *Books on, reviewed*: 103-4; 342-3; *Comment*: 166; local administration, 255, 258
 Allouni, A. Aziz: *Review*: Fawzi, *The Labor Movement in the Sudan, 1945-1955*, 101-2
 Amenokal, 38
 American Independent Oil Company, 127, 137
 Americans in Libya, 33, 42, 44
 Amharah, 370, 372, 376
 Andreades, K. G., *The Muslim Minority of Eastern Thrace*, reviewed, 480
 Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, 27, 29-30
 An *Annotated Bibliography of the Egyptian Fellah*, by Lyman H. Coult, Jr., reviewed, 478-9
 Ansar sect, 413-7 *passim*
 Anti-Imperialist Front, Sudan, 416
 al-'Aqqad, 'Abbas Mahmud, *La Shuyy 'iyyab Wala Istf mar*, reviewed, 470-1
 Arab Federation: *Comment*: 166-7
 Arab nationalism: *Books on, reviewed*: 346-7; *Comment*: 57
 Arab Revolt, 57
 Arab-Turkish Relations and the Emergence of Arab Nationalism, by Zeine N. Zeine, reviewed, 346-7
 Arabian American Oil Company, 127, 131-2, 137-42 *passim*
 "Arabic Dialect Studies—Arabian Peninsula," by R. A. C. Goodison, 205-13
 Arasteh, Reza, "Some Problems of Education in Underdeveloped Countries," 270-6
 Arbez, Rev. Edward P.: *Review*: Tisserant, *Eastern Christianity in India*, 215-6
 Archaeological Discoveries in South Africa, by Richard Le Baron Bowen, Jr., et al., reviewed, 479
 Armenians in Libya, 33, 43
 Arnakis, G. G.: *Review*: Sarkisyanz, *Russland und der Messianismus des Orients*, 213-4
 Ashigga Party, 414
 Augile, 35
 Ayalon, David, *Gunpowder and Firearms in the Mamluk Kingdom*, reviewed, 467-8
 'Ayyb, concept of, 377-8
 Azad, Maulana Abul Kalam, 46
 Azerbaijan language, 263
 al-Azhari, Isma'il, 413-5 *passim*
 Backdrop to Tragedy: *The Struggle for Palestine*, by William R. Polk, et al., reviewed, 106-7
 Baghdad Pact, 152, 388, 390, 391
 Bahrain Petroleum Company, 127, 129-31, 138, 142
 Bakhtib, 251, 258
 Bakhtshdars, 251, 253
 Baly, Dennis, *Multitudes in the Valley*, reviewed, 221-2
 Bani Hilal, 33
 Bani Sulaim, 33-4
 Basmachi movement, 264
 Basrah Petroleum Company, 127, 134-5, 140
 Bayar, Celal, 393
 Ben-Horin, Meir, *Max Nordau: Philosopher of Solidarity*, reviewed, 216-7
 Bennigsen, A., "Traditional Islam in the Customs of the Turkic Peoples of Central Asia," 227-33
 Berbers in Libya, 33-6, 43
 Bernstein, Marver H., *The Politics of Israel: The First Decade of Statehood*, reviewed, 218-9
 Al-Bilad al-Sa'udiyah, 17
 Binder, Leonard, "Pakistan and Modern Islamic-Nationalist Theory," Part II, 45-56; *Review*: Newman, *Essays on the Constitution of Pakistan*, 105-6
 Bloomfield, L. M., *Egypt, Israel and the Gulf of Aqaba in International Law*, reviewed, 225
 Blue Nile Province, 413
 Bonné, A., "Entrepreneurial Problems in Israel," 89-95; *Studies in Economic Development*, reviewed, 464
 Bovill, E. W., *The Golden Trade of the Moors*, reviewed, 343-4
 Bowen, Richard LeBaron, Jr., et al., *Archaeological Discoveries in South Arabia*, reviewed, 479
 British in Libya, 33, 42, 44
 Bulganin, Premier, 149
 Cabinet of the President of the Council of Ministers, 15-19
 Cahun, Leon, 264
 Cakmak, Marshal, 266
 Caliphate, Ottoman, 396, 398

- Callard, Keith: *Review: Husain, ed., A History of the Freedom Movement*, Vol. 1, 477-8
- Calverly, Eleanor T., *My Arabian Days and Nights*, reviewed, 224
- Campbell, John C., *Defense of the Middle East: Problems of American Policy*, reviewed, 333-4
- Charisteria Orientalis*, ed. by Felix Tauer, et al., reviewed, 96-3
- Chokai, Mustafa, 266
- Cities Service Company, 27
- Civil Code, Turkey, 397
- Cleland, W. Wendell: *Review: Egyptian Society of International Law, Egypt and the United Nations*, 466-7; Longgood, *The Suez Story: Key to the Middle East*, 214-5
- Coates, Charles L.: *Review, Jennings, Constitutional Problems in Pakistan*, 104-5
- Communists in the Sudan, 415-6
- Comptroller of State Accounts, 17
- Consortium Operating Companies, 127, 133-4, 139
- Constitutional Development in Libya*, by Ismail Raghib Khalidi, reviewed, 107
- Constitution of the Council of Ministers, 6-10
- Constitutional Problems in Pakistan*, by Sir Ivor Jennings, reviewed, 104-5
- Contre la Guerre Civile*, by Edmond Michelet, reviewed, 342-3
- Costa, A., *Persia*, reviewed, 347
- Coult, Lynman H., Jr., *An Annotated Bibliography of the Egyptian Fellah*, reviewed, 478-9
- A Crackle of Thorns: Experiences in the Middle East*, by Sir Alec Seath Kirkbride, reviewed, 223
- Crawford, O. G. S., ed., *Ethiopian Itineraries Circa 1400-1524*, reviewed, 479
- Crestey, George B., "The Shatt al-Arab Basin," 448-60
- Cretans in Libya, 33, 42
- Cyprus: *Books on, listed*: 108
- Cyrenaica, 34, 42
- Dale, William B.: *Review: Bonné, Studies in Economic Development*, 464
- Dan, Hillel, 94
- Darfur, 413
- Da'ud Khan, Sardar Muhammad, 148, 393
- Davison, Roderic H.: *Review: Crawford, ed., Ethiopian Itineraries Circa 1400-1524*, 479
- Dawn, C. Ernest: *Review: Thayer, Tensions in the Middle East*, 337
- Daza, 40
- Defense of the Middle East: Problems of American Policy*, by John C. Campbell, reviewed, 333-4
- Debestans*, 251
- Debs*, 251
- Dervish orders, Turkey, 396-7, 405
- Desert Enterprise: The Middle East Oil Industry in Its Local Environment*, by David Finnie, reviewed, 466
- Development Banks*, by William Diamond, reviewed, 334-6
- Diamond, William, *Development Banks*, reviewed, 334-6
- Digging Up Jericho*, by Kathleen Kenyon, reviewed, 336
- Documents on International Affairs*, 1955, ed. by Noble Frankland, reviewed, 347
- Dupree, Louis, "The Non-Arab Ethnic Groups of Libya," 33-44
- Durand Line of 1823, 146
- Duwud, 33, 43-4
- Dyson, Robert H., Jr.: *Review: Kenyon, Digging Up Jericho*, 336
- Eastern Christianity in India*, by Cardinal Eugene Tisserant, reviewed, 215-6
- Ebtehaj, Abol-Hasan, 24
- Edmonds, C. J., *Kurds, Turks and Arabs*, reviewed, 469-70
- Education: *Article: "Some Problems of Education in Underdeveloped Countries,"* by Reza Arasteh, 270-6
- Egypt: Books on, listed*: 348; 481; *Books on, reviewed*: 466-8; 478-9; education, 272, 276; local administration, 254-5
- Egypt and the United Nations*, Report by the Egyptian Society of International Law, reviewed, 466-7
- Egypt, Israel and the Gulf of Aqaba in International Law*, by L. M. Bloomfield, reviewed, 223
- Egyptian Society of International Law, *Egypt and the United Nations*, reviewed, 466-7
- Election Commission, Sudan, 409-10
- Ellis, Harry B., *Israel and the Middle East*, reviewed, 102-3; *Review: Van Der Meulen, The Wells of Ibn Sa'ud*, 341-2
- Ettinghausen, Elizabeth S.: *Review: Costa, Persia*, 347
- Elon, Amos: *Review: Ben-Horin, Max Nordau: Philosopher of Solidarity*, 216-7
- Elson, Rev. Edward L. R.: *Review: Baly, Multitudes in the Valley*, 221-2
- Elwell-Sutton, L. P., "Nationalism and Neutralism in Iran," 20-32
- "Entrepreneurial Problems in Israel," by A. Bonné, 89-95
- Enver Pasha, 264
- Equatoria Province, 414
- Essays on the Constitution of Pakistan*, by K. J. Newman, reviewed, 105-6
- Ethiopia: *Books on, listed*: 348; *Books on, reviewed*: 471-3
- Ethiopia Today*, by Ernest W. Luther, reviewed, 471-3
- Ethiopian Itineraries Circa 1400-1524*, ed. by O. G. S. Crawford, reviewed, 479
- Ettelaat, 386
- Experts Division of the Council of Ministers, 16
- Export-Import Bank, 144
- Eytan, Walter, *The First Ten Years*, reviewed, 475-7
- FAO in Afghanistan, 145
- Farmanders, 251, 253, 256
- Fawzi, Saad El Din, *The Labor Movement in the Sudan, 1945-1955*, reviewed, 101-2
- Faysal ibn 'Abd al-'Aziz, Amir, 2
- Fezzan, 34, 36, 42
- Finnie, David, *Desert Enterprise: The Middle East Oil Industry in Its Local Environment*, reviewed, 466; "Recruitment and Training of Labor: The Middle East Oil Industry," 127-43
- The First Ten Years*, by Walter Eytan, reviewed, 475-7

- Fishman, Aryei, ed., *The Religious Kibbutz Movement*, reviewed, 219-20
- Forughi, Mohammad Ali, 20
- Franck, Isaac: *Review*: Hess, *Rome and Jerusalem*, 220-1
- Frankland, Noble, *Documents on International Affairs*, 1955, reviewed, 347
- French in Libya, 33, 42, 44
- Fuad Hamzah, Shaikh, 2
- Gabr On, 43
- Garian, 35
- Al-Gatrun, 39
- Gefara, 35
- Germans in Libya, 33, 43
- Getty Oil Company, 127, 137
- Gezira Board, 219
- Ghadames, 33
- Ghadia Oasis, 36
- Ghat-Serdeles, 37
- Ghibila, 35
- Gibb, H. A. R., ed., *The Travels of Ibn Battuta, A.D. 1325-1354*, reviewed, 464-6
- Glazer, Sidney: *Review*: Tauer, et al., *Charisteria Orientalia*, 96-8
- Glubb, Sir John Bagot, *A Soldier with the Arabs*, reviewed, 340-1
- Gökulp, Ziya, 264
- The Golden Trade of the Moors*, by E. W. Bovill, reviewed, 343-4
- Goodison, R. A. C., "Arabic Dialect Studies—Arabian Peninsula," 205-13
- Gordon, Hirsch L., tr., *The Preservation of Youth by Maimonides*, reviewed, 480
- Gosnell, Harold F., "The 1958 Elections in the Sudan," 409-17
- A Great Trusteeship*, by Mohammed A. Nigumi, reviewed, 338-9
- Greeks in Libya, 33, 42
- Grievance Board, 17-19
- von Grunebaum, G. E.: *Review*: Hitti, *Lebanon in History from the Earliest Times to the Present*, 339-40
- Gunpowder and Firearms in the Mamluk Kingdom*, by David Ayalon, reviewed, 467-8
- Hakim al-khatti*, 251
- Hanna, Paul L.: *Review*: Williams, *The State of Israel*, and Eytan, *The First Ten Years*, 475-7
- Harratin, 38-9
- Harrington, Charles W., "The Saudi Arabian Council of Ministers," 1-19
- Harris, Christina Phelps: *Review*: Glubb, *A Soldier with the Arabs*, 340-1
- Hat Law, 401
- Helmand River, problem of, 390, 391
- Henderson, Hubert, 273
- Hess, Moses, *Rome and Jerusalem*, reviewed 220-1
- Hevrat Ovdim, 94
- Hewins, Ralph, *Mr. Five Per Cent, the Story of Calouste Gulbenkian*, reviewed, 223
- Hirsch, Abraham M.: *Review*: Bloomfield, *Egypt, Israel and the Gulf of Aqaba in International Law*, 223
- Hittadruth, 94
- Historical Atlas of the Muslim Peoples*, comp. by Roelof Roolvink, et al., reviewed, 98-9
- A History of the Freedom Movement*, Vol. 1, ed. by Mahmud Hussain, reviewed, 477-8
- Hitti, *Lebanon in History from the Earliest Times to the Present*, reviewed, 339-40
- Hor al-Huwayza, 369
- Hoskins, Halford L.: *Review*: Utley, *Will the Middle East Go West?* 100-1
- Hostler, Charles W., "The Turks and Soviet Central Asia," 261-9
- Howard, B. B. Jr.: *Review*: Hewins, *Mr. Five Per Cent, the Story of Calouste Gulbenkian*, 223; Michelet, *Contre la Guerre Civile*, 342-3
- Hun, 33
- Hurewitz, J. C.: *Review*: Frankland, ed., *Documents on International Affairs*, 1955, 347
- Husain, Mahmud, ed., *A History of the Freedom Movement*, Vol. 1, reviewed, 477-8
- Husayn, Sharif, 2
- Ibadi, 34
- ICAO in Afghanistan, 145
- Ichelan, 38
- "The Idea of Progress in an Iraqi Village," by Malcolm N. Quint, 369-84
- Ihaggaren, 38
- Ijma'*, 53-5 *passim*
- Ijtihad*, 46, 53-4
- ILO in Afghanistan, 145
- Imam-Hatip schools, 402-3
- Imghad*, 36, 38-9
- India: *Books on*, listed: 108; 224-5; 348-9; 481-2; *Books on*, reviewed: 215-6; education, 276
- Indian National Congress, 46-52 *passim*, 412
- "Industrial Exports: Israel's Requirement for Self-Support," by Leonard G. Rosenberg, 153-65
- Inönü, Ismet, 398
- Iqbal, Muhammad, 46, 387
- Iran: *Article*: "Nationalism and Neutralism in Iran," by L. P. Elwell-Sutton, 20-32; *Books on*, listed: 224; 349; 482; *Books on*, reviewed: 347; education, 272-5; *Geographical Review*: "The Shatt al-Arab Basin," by George B. Cressey, 448-60; in the "Northern Tier," 385-94 *passim*; local administration, 251, 254-6 *passim*, 259
- Iraq: *Article*: "The Idea of Progress in an Iraqi Village," by Malcolm N. Quint, 369-84; *Books on*, listed: 224; *Books on*, reviewed: 469-70; *Chart*: Waterflow in the Shatt al-Arab, 451; *Document*: German Ideas on Iraq, 1937-1938, Report by the German Minister in Baghdad, text, 195-204; *Geographical Review*: "The Shatt al-Arab Basin," by George B. Cressey, 448-60; July 1918 revolution, 388; local administration, 254-6 *passim*; *Maps*: Southeastern Iraq, 381; Central Iraq River System, 456; Southern Iraq River System, 457
- Iraq Petroleum Company, 127, 129, 133-5, 139-40
- Ircjanaten*, 38
- I Saw for Myself*, by Anthony Nutting, reviewed, 461
- Islam: *Books on*, reviewed: 473-5

- L'islam, Enterprise Juive: De Moïse à Mohammed*, by Hanna Zakarias, reviewed, 473-4
- Israel: Article: "Industrial Exports: Israel's Requirement for Self-Support," by Leonard G. Rosenberg, 153-65; balance of external payments, 154-6; Books on, listed: 108-9; 225; 349; 482; Books on, reviewed: 102-3; 216-21; 344-5; 473-7; Central Bureau of Statistics, 163; commodity imports, 158-9; Economic Review: "Entrepreneurial Problems in Israel," by A. Bonné, 89-95; German reparations, 154-5
- Israel and the Middle East*, by Harry B. Ellis, reviewed, 102-3
- Israel and the Palestine Arabs*, by Don Peretz, reviewed, 344-5
- Italians in Libya, 33, 41, 44
- Jabali*, 35
- Jabal Nefusa, 33
- Jabbad*, 36
- Ja'fari sect, 382
- Jallaba*, 34
- Janil*, 39
- Jeffery, Arthur: Review: Zakarias, *L'islam, Enterprise Juive: De Moïse à Mohammed*, 473-4
- Jennings, Ivor, *Constitutional Problems in Pakistan*, reviewed, 104-5
- Jerba, 36
- Jews in Libya, 33, 42, 44
- Jones, S. Shepard: Review: Campbell, *Defense of the Middle East: Problems of American Policy*, 333-4
- Jordan: Books on, listed: 108; 224; 482; Books on, reviewed: 23; 336; 340-1; 468-9
- Kabul, 147-50 *passim*
- Kadkbodan*, 251, 254
- Kahla, 372
- Kahla River, 369
- Kajum-Khan, Veli, 266-7
- Karachi, transit route to, 145
- Karbala, 372
- Kashmir: Books on, listed: 109
- Kassala Province, 414, 416
- Kaymakam*, 251, 253
- Kaza*, 250, 258
- Kemal, Mustafa, 395-401, *passim*
- Kenyon, Kathleen, *Digging Up Jericho*, reviewed, 336
- Kerr, Malcolm H.: Review: Rosenthal, *Political Thought in Medieval Islam*, 474-5
- Khadduri, Majid: Review: Edmonds, *Kurds, Turks and Arabs*, 469-70
- Khalidi, Ismail Raghbi, *Constitutional Development in Libya*, reviewed, 107
- Khalil, 'Abdallah, 413-6 *passim*
- Khatmayyah sect, 413-7 *passim*
- Khilafat, 45-6
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 149, 152
- The Kingdom of Jordan*, by Raphael Patai, reviewed, 468-9
- Kirkbride, Sir Alec Seath, *A Crackle of Thorns: Experiences in the Middle East*, reviewed, 223
- Knight, Eleanor G.: Review: Servan-Schreiber, *Lieutenant in Algeria*, 103-4
- Kordofan Province, 413
- Korizo, 40
- Kurds, Turks and Arabs*, by C. J. Edmonds, reviewed, 469-70
- Kuwait Neutral Zone, 137
- Kuwait Oil Company, 127, 135-7, 140
- Kuwait: Books on, reviewed: 224; Comment: 166-7
- The Labor Movement in the Sudan, 1945-1955*, by Saad El Din Fawzi, reviewed, 101-2
- Labma*, 34
- Lahore resolution, 49-51
- Landau, Rom: Review: Bovill, *The Golden Trade of the Moors*, 343-4
- Land Reform and Development in the Middle East*, by Doreen Warriner, reviewed, 99-100
- Laqueur, Walter Z., ed., *The Middle East in Transition*, reviewed, 461-2
- La Shuyi 'iyyab Wala Istfmar*, by 'Abbas Mahmud al-'Aqqad, reviewed, 470-71
- Latinization of Turkish alphabet, 397, 401
- "Lebanese Economic Development since 1950," by William Persen, 277-94
- Lebanon: Article: "Lebanese Economic Development since 1950," by William Persen, 277-94; balance of trade, 277-9, 283-4; banks, 281; Books on, reviewed: 339-40; capital accumulation, 285-7; Comment: 167-8; communications and transportation, 287-8; currency, 281, 283; industry, 290-1; local administration, 284-6 *passim*; national income, 284-5; political crisis, 294; tourism, 289-90
- Lebanon in History from the Earliest Times to the Present*, by Philip K. Hitti, reviewed, 339-40
- Lewis, William H.: Review: Khalidi, *Constitutional Development in Libya*, 107
- Libya: Article: "Non-Arab Ethnic Groups of Libya," by Louis Dupree, 33-44; Books on, listed: 225; Books on, reviewed: 107; Map: Non-Arab Ethnic Groups of Libya, facing 1
- Lieutenant in Algeria*, by Jean-Jacques Servan-Schreiber, reviewed, 103-4
- Littledale, C. E.: Review: Patai, *The Kingdom of Jordan*, 468-9
- Liwa*, 250
- Locher, Paul: Review: Ellis, *Israel and the Middle East*, 102-3
- Longgood, William F., *The Surz Story: Key to the Middle East*, reviewed, 214-5
- Lubell, Harold: Review: Monteil, *Les Musulmans Soviétiques*, 462-4
- Luhure, Saturnino, 415
- Luther, Ernest W., *Ethiopia Today*, reviewed, 471-3
- Mahari*, 39
- Mahasabha, 46
- al-Mahdi, 'Abd al-Rahman, 413
- Mahdi, Muhammad Ahmad, 413
- Mahmud II, 250
- Majlis, 20
- Majlis al-Iluwa*, 252
- Majlis al-Shura*, 2
- Majlis al-Wakala*, 2-5

- Maliki code, 33
 Maltese in Libya, 33, 42
 Ma'mur, 251
 Mandara, 43
 Maps: Non-Arab Ethnic Groups of Libya, facing 1; Afghanistan and Its Neighbors, facing 127; General Area of Turkic-Speaking Peoples, facing 249; Election Map of the Sudan, facing 369; South Eastern Iraq, 381; Central Iraq River System, 416; Southern Iraq River System, 457
 Marabout, 37
 Markaz, 250, 257
 Max Nordau: *Philosopher of Solidarity*, by Meir Ben-Horin, reviewed, 216-7
 Mazar-i-Sharif, 148
 Mead, Margaret, 272, 275-6
 Medreses, 396, 402-3
 Messing, Simon D.: *Review: Luther, Ethiopia Today*, 471-3
 Van Der Meulen, D., *The Wells of Ibn Sa'ud*, reviewed, 341-2
 Michelet, Edmond, *Contre la Guerre Civile*, reviewed, 342-3
The Middle East in Transition, ed. by Walter Z. Laqueur, reviewed, 461-2
The Middle East, 1958, reviewed, 479-80
 Ministry of Seriat and Evkaf, 396
 al-Mirghani, Ali, 414
 Mirza, Iskandar, 392
 Mirza, Mumtaz, "The Pakistan Agricultural Development Finance Corporation," 324-32
 Mr. Five Per Cent, *the Story of Calouste Gulbenkian*, by Ralph Hewins, reviewed, 223
 Monteil, Vincent, *Les Musulmans Soviétiques*, reviewed, 462-4
 Morocco, local administration, 254, 256, 258
 Mudir, 251, 256
 Mudir al-nahiyyah, 251, 256
 Mudiriyyah, 250, 257
 Mūdūr, 251, 253
 Mubafazah, 250, 255
 Mubafiz, 251
 Muhammad 'Ali, 250
 Mubtar, 251
 Mukhtar, 251, 254
Multitudes in the Valley, by Dennis Baly, reviewed, 221-2
 Musaddiq, Dr., 23
 Musa'id ibn 'Abd al-Rahman, Amir, 18
 Muslim League, 45-6
The Muslim Minority of Eastern Thrace, by K. G. Andreas, reviewed, 480
Les Musulmans Soviétiques, by Vincent Monteil, reviewed, 462-4
 Mutasarriif, 251-3 *passim*
My Arabian Days and Nights, by Eleanor T. Calverly, reviewed, 224
 Mzab, 36
 Nafusi, 35
 Nahiyyes, 250
 Nahiyyahs, 250, 257
 Najaf, 372, 379
 Nakshibendi, 397
 National Assembly of Pakistan, 55
 National Iranian Oil Company, 25-28 *passim*
 "Nationalism and Neutralism in Iran," by L. P. Elwell-Sutton, 20-32
 Nationalism: *Articles*: "Nationalism and Neutralism in Iran," by L. P. Elwell-Sutton, 20-32; "Pakistan and Modern Islamic-Nationalist Theory," Part II, by Leonard Binder, 45-56; Turkish, 398, 399-401
 National Union Party, 413-7 *passim*
 NATO, 391
 Nazir, 251
 Negroes in Libya, 33, 36-7, 43
 Newman, K. J., *Essays on the Constitution of Pakistan*, reviewed, 105-6
 The New Statute of the Council of Ministers: Saudi Arabia, text, 318-23
 von Niedermayer, Oscar, 266-7
 van Nieuwenhuijze, C. A. O.: *Review: Roolvink, et al., Historical Atlas of the Muslim Peoples*, 98-9
 Nigumi, Mohammed A., *A Great Trusteeship*, reviewed, 338-9
 "The 1958 Elections in the Sudan," by Harold F. Gosnell, 409-17
 "The Non-Arab Ethnic Groups of Libya," by Louis Dupree, 33-44
 North Africa: *Books on, listed*: 109; 225; 349; 482; *Books on, reviewed*: 343-4
 Northern Province, 414
 Nuri Pasha, 265
 Nutting, Anthony, *I Saw for Myself*, reviewed, 461
 Ogden, Robert F.: *Review: Coult, An Annotated Bibliography of the Egyptian Fellah*, 478-9
 Oil Consortium, 24-30 *passim*, 391
 Ostanders, 251
 Ostans, 251
 Ottoman Empire: *Books on, reviewed*: 346-7
 Pact of Mutual Cooperation of February, 1955 between Iraq and Turkey, 388
 Pakistan: *Article*: "Pakistan and Modern Islamic-Nationalist Theory," part II, by Leonard Binder, 45-56; *Books on, listed*: 109; 349; *Books on, reviewed*: 104-6; 477-8; *Economic review*: "The Pakistan Agricultural Development Finance Corporation," by Mumtaz Mirza, 324-32; in the "Northern Tier," 385-94 *passim*; relations with Afghanistan, 145-6, 148
 "The Pakistan Agricultural Development Finance Corporation," by Mumtaz Mirza, 324-32
 "Pakistan and Modern Islamic-Nationalist Theory," Part II, by Leonard Binder, 45-56
 Palestine problem: *Books on, listed*: 349; *Books on, reviewed*: 106-7; 221-2; 344-5
 Pan American Oil Co., 391
 Pan-Turanism, 263-4
 Pan-Turkism, 261, 264-9
 Von Papen, Franz, 265, 267
 Patai, Raphael, *The Kingdom of Jordan*, reviewed, 468-9

- "Pattern and Problems of Local Administration in the Middle East," by W. Hardy Wickwar, 249-60
- Paysama, Stanislaus, 413
- Peoples Democratic Party, Sudan, 413-7 *passim*
- Peretz, Don, *Israel and the Palestine Arabs*, reviewed, 344-5; *Review*: Bernstein, *The Politics of Israel: The First Decade of Statehood*, 218-9
- Persen, William, "Lebanese Economic Development since 1950," 277-94
- Persia, by A. Costa, reviewed, 347
- Persian Gulf, 128
- Petroleum industry: *Article*: "Recruitment and Training of Labor: The Middle East Oil Industry," 127-43; *Books on*, reviewed: 466
- Political Thought in Medieval Islam*, by E. I. J. Rosenthal, reviewed, 474-5
- The Politics of Israel: The First Decade of Statehood*, by Marver H. Bernstein, reviewed, 218-9
- Polk, William R., et al., *Backdrop to Tragedy: The Struggle for Palestine*, reviewed, 106-7
- Popper, William: *Review*: Gibb, ed., *The Travels of Ibn Battuta*, A. D. 1325-1354, 464-6
- Positive neutralism, 21
- The Preservation of Youth*, by Maimonides, tr. by Hirsch L. Gordon, reviewed, 480
- Presidency of Religious Affairs, 396
- Pritchard, James B.: *Review*: Bowen, et al., *Archaeological Discoveries in South Arabia*, 479
- Promethean movement, 264
- "Prospects for Federation in the Northern Tier," by Donald M. Wilber, 385-94
- Public administration: *Article*: "Pattern and Problems of Local Administration in the Middle East," by W. Hardy Wickwar, 249-60
- Pul-i-Khumri, 147
- Pushtunistan, 146, 148, 389, 391
- Qada', 250, 257-8
- al-Qafilah, 18
- Qa' immaqam, 251, 256
- al-Qasim, 'Abd al-Karim, 369, 371, 373
- Qatar Petroleum Company, 127, 137
- Qism, 250
- Qubain, Fahim I.: *Review*: Laqueur, ed., *The Middle East in Transition*, 461-2
- Quint, Malcolm N., "The Idea of Progress in an Iraqi Village," 369-84
- Qulaughli, 33, 41, 43
- Qum, oilfield, 27-8, 391
- Rajal khayr, concept of, 375-77, 378-9
- Ramazani, R. K., "Afghanistan and the USSR," 144-52
- Ramsaur, Ernest Edmondson, Jr., *The Young Turks*, reviewed, 345-6
- Rasbaga, 380
- Rebiana, 40
- "Recruitment and Training of Labor: The Middle East Oil Industry," by David Finnie, 127-43
- Reed, Howard A.: *Review*: Ramsaur, *The Young Turks*, 345-6
- "Religious Change in Republican Turkey," by Paul Stirling, 395-408
- The Religious Kibbutz Movement*, ed. by Aryei Fishman, reviewed, 219-20
- Reza Shah, 24, 251, 387
- Richardson, Channing B.: *Review*: Peretz, *Israel and the Palestine Arabs*, 344-5
- Rome and Jerusalem*, by Moses Hess, reviewed, 220-1
- Roolvink, Roelof, et al., comp., *Historical Atlas of the Muslim Peoples*, reviewed, 98-9
- Rosenberg, Leonard G., "Industrial Exports: Israel's Requirement for Self-Support," 153-65
- Rosenthal, E. I. J., *Political Thought in Medieval Islam*, reviewed, 474-5
- Roth, Charles: *Review*: Fishman, ed., *The Religious Kibbutz Movement*, 219-20
- Russland und der Messianismus des Orients*, by Emanuel Sarkisyanz, reviewed, 213-4
- Saadabad Pact, 387
- Sa'd, Jamal As'ad: *Review*: al-'Aqqad, *La Shuy'iyah Wala Isti'mar*, 470-1
- Salih al-Abbad, Shaykh, 15
- Salem, Elie A.: *Review*: Gordon, tr., *The Preservation of Youth*, 480
- Sands, William: *Review*: Kirkbride, *A Crackle of Thorns: Experiences in the Middle East*, 223; *The Middle East*, 1918, 479-80
- Saracoglu, 267
- Sarkisyanz, Emanuel, *Russland und der Messianismus des Orients*, reviewed, 213-4
- Sarris, Louis G.: *Review*: Andreades, *The Muslim Minority of Eastern Thrace*, 480
- Saudi Arabia: *Article*: "The Saudi Arabian Council of Ministers," by Charles W. Harrington, 1-19; *Books on*, listed: 108; 224, 348; 481; *Books on*, reviewed: 341-2; *Comment*: 168-9; *Document*: The New Statute of the Council of Ministers, text, 318-23
- "The Saudi Arabian Council of Ministers," by Charles W. Harrington, 1-19
- Sa'ud, King, 1-19 *passim*
- Sebha, 40
- Secularization in Turkey, 406-8
- Senhaja dialect, 38
- Servan-Schreiber, Jean-Jacques, *Lieutenant in Algeria*, reviewed, 103-4
- Seyk-ul-Islam, 403
- Shah of Iran, 391-3 *passim*
- Shabrestans, 251, 256
- Sharabi, H. B.: *Review*: Polk, et al., *Backdrop to Tragedy: The Struggle for Palestine*, 106-7
- "The Shatt al-Arab Basin," by George B. Cressey, 448-60
- Shawashinab, 36
- Shaykh al-bilad, 251
- Sherwood, Sidney: *Review*: Diamond, *Development Banks*, 334-6
- Shia' Muslim, 372, 382
- Shura, 48-9
- Sinclair, Angus: *Review*: Finnie, *Desert Enterprise: The Middle East Oil Industry in Its Local Environment*, 466
- Socra, 33
- Sokhan, 31

- A Soldier with the Arabs*, by Sir John Bagot Glubb, reviewed, 340-1
- Solel Boneh*, 94
- Somaliland: *Books on*, listed: 349
- "Some Problems of Education in Underdeveloped Countries," by Reza Arasteh, 270-6
- Southern Liberal Party, Sudan, 413-7 *passim*
- Southern Sudanese Federal Bloc, 413-7 *passim*
- Soviet Central Asia: *Articles*: "Traditional Islam in the Customs of the Turkic Peoples of Central Asia," by A. Bennigsen, 227-33; "The Turks and Soviet Central Asia," by Charles W. Hostler, 261-9; *Books on*, reviewed: 462-4; *Map*: General Area of Turkic-Speaking Peoples, facing 261
- The State of Israel*, by L. F. Rushbrook Williams, reviewed, 475-7
- Stirling, Paul, "Religious Change in Republican Turkey," 395-408
- Studies in Economic Development*, by Alfred Bonné, reviewed, 464
- Sudan: *Article*: "The 1958 Elections in the Sudan," by Harold F. Gosnell, 409-17; *Books on*, listed: 109; 225; 482; *Books on*, reviewed: 101-2; 338-9; campaigning, 416-7; Election Commission, 409-10; local administration, 256, 259-60; *Map*: Election Map of the Sudan, facing 369; political parties, 413-6; registration of voters, 410-1; voting procedure, 411-2
- The Suez Story: Key to the Middle East*, by William F. Longgood, reviewed, 214-5
- Syria, local administration, 254-7 *passim*
- Tamahak dialect, 38
- Tannous, Afif I.: *Review*: Warriner, *Land Reform and Development in the Middle East*, 99-100
- Tauer, Felix, et al., eds., *Charisteria Orientalia*, reviewed, 96-8
- Tauorga, 37
- Tazerbo, 40
- Tebou, 33, 39-40, 44
- Tensions in the Middle East*, ed. by Philip W. Thayer, reviewed, 337
- Thayer, Philip W., ed., *Tensions in the Middle East*, reviewed, 337
- Tibesti Plateau, 39
- Timnah, 161
- Tisserant, Cardinal Eugene, *Eastern Christianity in India*, reviewed, 215-6
- "Traditional Islam in the Customs of the Turkic Peoples of Central Asia," by A. Bennigsen, 227-33
- Training programs, oil companies, 137-43
- The Travels of Ibn Battuta, A.D. 1325-1354*, ed. by H. A. R. Gibb, reviewed, 464-6
- Treaty of Lausanne, 396-7
- Treaty of Neutrality and Mutual Non-Aggression between the USSR and Afghanistan, 144, 150-2
- Tripolitania, 34-5, 41, 43
- Truda, 43
- Tuareg in Libya, 37-9, 43-4
- Tugaddum*, concept of, 372-5, 379-84
- Turkey: *Books on*, listed: 109; 349; 482; *Books on*, reviewed: 345-6; Civil Code, 397; Dervish orders, 396-7, 401; Hat Law, 401; in the "Northern Tier," 385-94, *passim*; Latinization of alphabet, 397, 401; local administration, 254-6, *passim*; nationalism, 398, 399-401; religious education, 402-3; secularism, results of, 406-8; village attitudes towards religion: *Article*: "Religious Change in Republican Turkey," by Paul Stirling, 395-408; Westernization, 398
- "The Turks and Soviet Central Asia," by Charles W. Hostler, 261-9
- Umda*, 251, 254
- "Umm al-Nahr," 369-84 *passim*
- Umm al-Qura*, 2
- Umma Party, 413-7, *passim*
- Umran, Ahmad, 142
- Ummi meclisi*, 252
- UNESCO in Afghanistan, 145
- United Arab Republic: *Comment*: The Background to Unity, 57
- United Nations technical assistance, 145-7 *passim*
- Utley, Freda, *Will the Middle East Go West?* reviewed, 100-1
- Vali, 251-253
- Vambéry, Arminius, 264
- Vilayets, 250
- Village study, Iraq: *Article*: "The Idea of Progress in an Iraq Village," by Malcolm N. Quint, 369-84
- Warriner, Doreen, *Land Reform and Development in the Middle East*, reviewed, 99-100
- Weekes, Richard V.: *Review*: Nutting, *I Saw for Myself*, 461
- The Wells of Ibn Sa'ud*, by D. Van Der Meulen, reviewed, 341-2
- Wheelus Field, 44
- WHO in Afghanistan, 145
- Wickwar, W. Hardy, "Pattern and Problems of Local Administration in the Middle East," 249-60
- Wilber, Donald M., "Prospects for Federation in the Northern Tier," 385-94
- Williams, L. F. Rushbrook, *The State of Israel*, reviewed, 475-7
- Will the Middle East Go West?* by Freda Utley, reviewed, 100-1
- Wilmington, Martin W.: *Review*: Nigumi, *A Great Trusteeship*, 338-9
- Wright, Marjorie W.: *Review*: Calverly, *My Arabian Days and Nights*, 224
- The Young Turks*, by Ernest Edmondson Ramsaur, Jr., reviewed, 345-6
- Zahedi, General, 21
- Zakarias, Hanna, *L'Islam, Enterprise Juive: De Moïse à Mohammed*, reviewed, 473-4
- Zawiya, 36
- Zeine, Zeine M., *Arab-Turkish Relations and the Emergence of Arab Nationalism*, reviewed, 346-7
- Ziadeh, Nicola A.: *Review*: Ayalon, *Gunpowder and Firearms in the Mamluk Kingdom*, 467-8
- Zuara, 33

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Articles

WINTER

The Saudi Arabian Council of Ministers.....	<i>Charles W. Harrington</i>	1
Nationalism and Neutralism in Iran.....	<i>L. P. Elwell-Sutton</i>	20
The Non-Arab Ethnic Groups of Libya.....	<i>Louis Dupree</i>	33
Pakistan and Modern Islamic-Nationalist Theory, Part II.....	<i>Leonard Binder</i>	45

SPRING

Recruitment and Training of Labor. The Middle East Oil Industry.....	<i>David Finnie</i>	127
Afghanistan and the USSR.....	<i>R. K. Ramazani</i>	144
Industrial Exports: Israel's Requirements for Self-Support.....	<i>Leonard G. Rosenberg</i>	153

SUMMER

Pattern and Problems of Local Administration in the Middle East.....	<i>W. Hardy Wickwar</i>	249
The Turks and Soviet Central Asia.....	<i>Charles W. Hostler</i>	261
Some Problems of Education in Underdeveloped Countries.....	<i>Reza Arasteh</i>	270
Lebanese Economic Development since 1950.....	<i>William Persen</i>	277

AUTUMN

The Idea of Progress in an Iraqi Village.....	<i>Malcolm N. Quint</i>	369
Prospects for Federation in the Northern Tier.....	<i>Donald M. Wilber</i>	385
Religious Change in Republican Turkey.....	<i>Paul Stirling</i>	395
The 1958 Elections in the Sudan.....	<i>Harold F. Gosnell</i>	409

Developments of the Quarter

Winter: The Background to Unity.....	57
Spring: Algeria—Arab Federation and Kuwayt—Lebanon—Saudi Arabia.....	166
Summer: The Assumption of Responsibility.....	295
Chronology	
October 1—December 31, 1957.....	58
January 1—March 31, 1958.....	170
April 1—June 30, 1958.....	296
July 1—September 15, 1958.....	418

Documents

German Ideas on Iraq, 1937-1938.....	195
Saudi Arabia: The New Statute of the Council of Ministers.....	318

Economic Reviews

Entrepreneurial Problems in Israel	A. Bonné	89
The Pakistan Agricultural Development Finance Corporation	Mumtaz Mirza	324

Geographical Review

The Shatt Al-Arab Basin	George B. Cressey	448
-------------------------------	-------------------------	-----

Book Review Article

Arabic Dialect Studies—Arabian Peninsula	R. A. C. Goodison	205
--	-------------------------	-----

Book Reviews

WINTER

General		96
<i>Tauer, et al., eds: Charisteria Orientalia, reviewed by Sidney Glazer</i> <i>Roolvink, et al., comp: Historical Atlas of the Muslim Peoples, reviewed by C.A.O. van Nieuwenhuijze</i> <i>Warriner: Land Reform and Development in the Middle East, reviewed by Afj I. Tannous</i>		
Arab World		100
<i>Utey: Will the Middle East Go West?, reviewed by Halford L. Hoskins</i> <i>Fawzi: The Labor Movement in the Sudan, reviewed by A. Aziz Allouni</i>		
Israel		102
<i>Ellis: Israel and the Middle East, reviewed by Paul Locher</i>		
North Africa		103
<i>Servan-Schreiber: Lieutenant in Algeria, reviewed by Eleanor G. Knight</i>		
Pakistan		104
<i>Jennings: Constitutional Problems in Pakistan, reviewed by Charles L. Coates</i> <i>Newman: Essays on the Constitution of Pakistan, reviewed by Leonard Binder</i>		
Palestine Problem		106
<i>Polk, et al.: Backdrop to Tragedy, reviewed by H. B. Sharabi</i>		
Shorter Notices		107
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books		107

SPRING

General		213
<i>Sarkisyanz: Russland und der Messianismus des Orientes, reviewed by G. G. Arnakis</i> <i>Longgood: The Suez Story, reviewed by W. Wendell Cleland</i>		
India		215
<i>Tisserant: Eastern Christianity in India, reviewed by Edward P. Arbez</i>		
Israel		216
<i>Ben Horin: Max Nordau, reviewed by Amos Elon</i> <i>Bernstein: The Politics of Israel, reviewed by Don Peretz</i> <i>Fishman, ed: The Religious Kibbutz Movement, reviewed by Charles Roth</i> <i>Hess: Rome and Jerusalem, reviewed by Isaac Franck</i>		
Palestine Problem		221
<i>Baly: Multitudes in the Valley, reviewed by Edward L. R. Elson</i>		
Shorter Notices		223
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books		224

SUMMER

General	333
Campbell: Defense of the Middle East, <i>reviewed by S. Shepard Jones</i>	
Diamond: Development Banks, <i>reviewed by Sidney Sberwood</i>	
Kenyon: Digging Up Jericho, <i>reviewed by Robert H. Dyson, Jr.</i>	
Thayer, ed: Tensions in the Middle East, <i>reviewed by C. Ernest Dawn</i>	
Arab World	338
Nigumi: A Great Trusteeship, <i>reviewed by Martin W. Wilmington</i>	
Hitti: Lebanon in History, <i>reviewed by G. E. von Grunbaum</i>	
Glubb: A Soldier With the Arabs, <i>reviewed by Christina Phelps Harris</i>	
Van Der Meulen: The Wells of Ibn Sa'ud, <i>reviewed by Harry B. Ellis</i>	
North Africa	342
Michelet: Contre la Guerre Civile, <i>reviewed by Bushrod B. Howard, Jr.</i>	
Bovill: The Golden Trade of the Moors, <i>reviewed by Rom Landau</i>	
Palestine Problem	344
Peretz: Israel and the Palestine Arabs, <i>reviewed by Channing B. Richardson</i>	
Turkey	345
Ramsaur: The Young Turks, <i>reviewed by Howard A. Reed</i>	
Shorter Notices	346
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books	347

AUTUMN

General	461
Nutting: I Saw for Myself, <i>reviewed by Richard V. Weekes</i>	
Laqueur (ed.): The Middle East in Transition, <i>reviewed by Rabim I. Qubain</i>	
Monteil: Les Musulmans Sovietiques, <i>reviewed by Harold Lubell</i>	
Bonne: Studies in Economic Development, <i>reviewed by William B. Dale</i>	
Gibb (ed. and trans.): The Travels of Ibn Battuta, <i>reviewed by William Popper</i>	
Arab World	466
Finnie: Desert Enterprise, <i>reviewed by Angus Sinclair</i>	
Carnegie: Egypt and the United Nations, <i>reviewed by W. Wendell Cleland</i>	
Ayalon: Gunpowder and Firearms in the Mamluk Kingdom, <i>reviewed by Nicola A. Zisdeh</i>	
Patai: The Kingdom of Jordan, <i>reviewed by C. E. Littledale</i>	
Edmonds: Kurds, Turks and Arabs, <i>reviewed by Majid Khadduri</i>	
'Aqqad: La Shuyu'iyyah wala Isti'mar, <i>reviewed by Jamal As'ad Sa'd</i>	
Ethiopia	471
Luther: Ethiopia Today, <i>reviewed by Simon D. Messing</i>	
Islam	473
Zakaraia (pseud.): L'Islam, Enterprise Juive, <i>reviewed by Arthur Jeffery</i>	
Rosenthal: Political Thought in Medieval Islam, <i>reviewed by Malcolm H. Kerr</i>	
Israel	475
Williams: The State of Israel, <i>and</i>	
Eytan: The First Ten Years, <i>reviewed by Paul L. Hanna</i>	
Pakistan	477
Husain (ed.): A History of the Freedom Movement, <i>reviewed by Keith Callard</i>	
Shorter Notices	478
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books	480

Bibliography of Periodical Literature

WINTER	111
SPRING	227
SUMMER	352
AUTUMN	484
Index to Volume XII	499